



What is expected in an abstract to NJCIE

Main Components of an Abstract

1. **Introduction** – What is the study about and why is it important?
2. **Methodology** – How was the research conducted?
3. **Results** – What did the study find?
4. **Conclusion** – What do the findings mean and what are their implications?
5. **Relevance** – How does this study relate to the [Focus and Scope](#) of the NJCIE?

Style and Structure

- Use clear and concise language.
- Avoid personal opinions, unnecessary details, and unexplained technical jargon.
- Follow NJCIE directions: 150–300 words.